

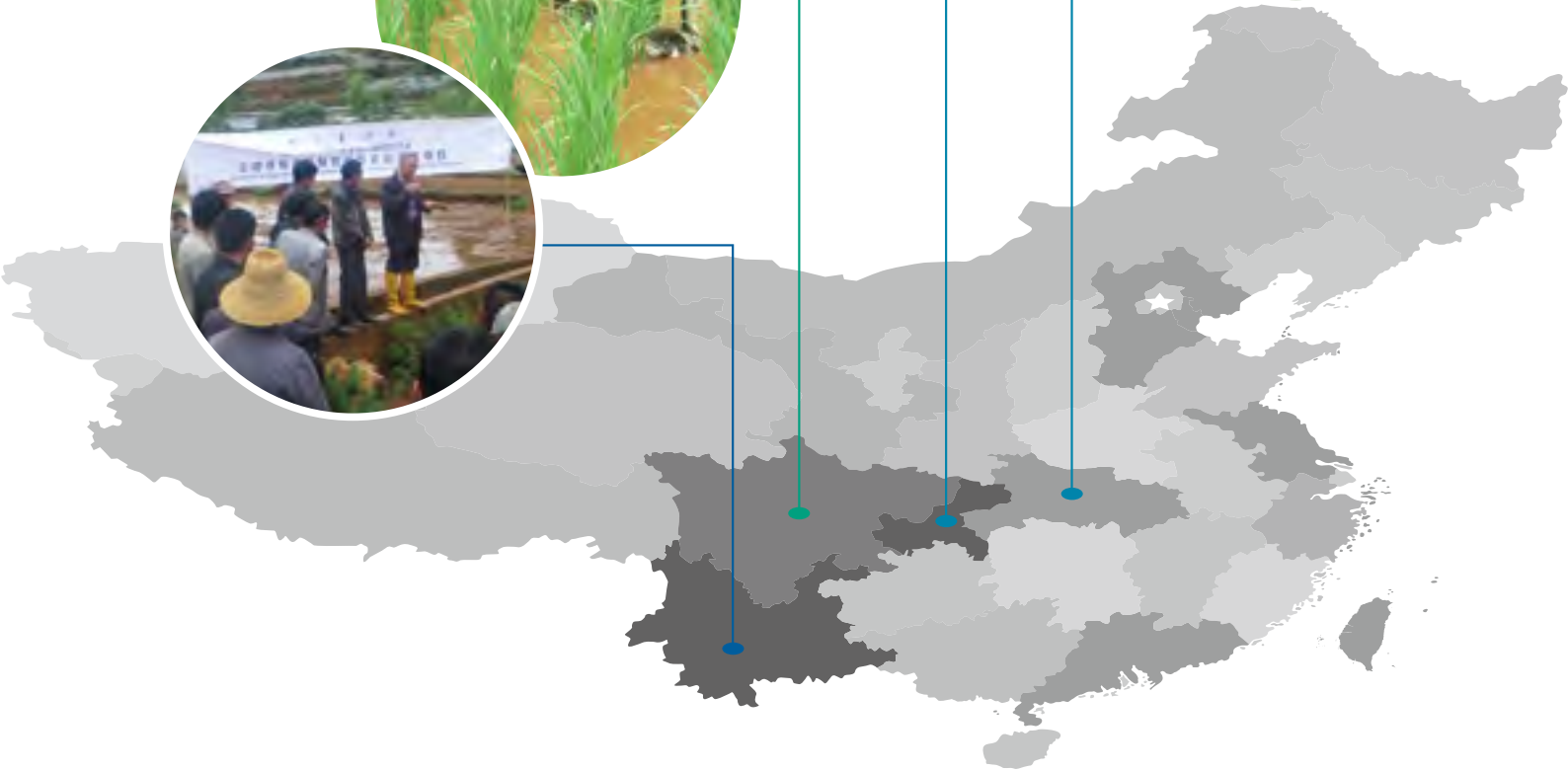


HUMANA PEOPLE TO PEOPLE CHINA ANNUAL REPORT 2017

Fighting with the Poor
West China needs you

www.hppchina.org.cn





1. Greetings from the Chief Representative	1
2. Approaching Humana People to People	2
Yunnan/Sichuan/Chongqing/Hubei	
3. 2017 Working Map	4
4. Highlights in 2017	5
5. Preschool of the Future	14
· Project Concept	
· Project Activities in 2017	
Yunnan Province/Sichuan Province/Chongqing City/Hubei Province	
· Case Story	
6. Rural Development	24
· Project Concept	
· Project Activities in 2017	
Yunnan Province/Sichuan Province/Chongqing City	
· Case Story	
7. Total Control of the Epidemic	42
· Project Concept	
· Project Activities in 2017	
Yunnan Province/Sichuan Province/Chongqing City	
· Case Story	
8. Our Partners	57
9. Our Supporters	58
10. Awards and Recognition	60
11. Financial Information	63
12. How to support us	66
13. The Federation for Associations connected to the International Humana People to People Movement (FAIHPP)	74



Greetings from the Chief Representative

2017 allowed us to start 4 new projects: Community Development ('CD')

Project Meisa, CD Bu'er, POF Funing, and TCE Liangshan - and successfully complete 4 projects: CD Huolie, CD Yuexi, TCE Yuexi and TCE Butuo. Our associate, Chengdu Humana Consultancy Company, also provided technical services to Community Development project Bu'er.

Congratulations and a heartfelt thank you for an eventful year and for the achievements made possible through your efforts and support. During the year HPP China has positively impacted around 150,000 people through the implementation of 15 projects in the areas of preschool education, rural development and HIV/AIDS prevention and control - all in all 16 project teams have been working together with people, partners and many local stakeholders across 12 counties in 4 provinces to improve quality of life and to change the world for the better.

2017 marked also the first year of the implementation of the "The Law of the People's Republic of China on the Administration of Activities of Overseas Nongovernmental Organizations in the Mainland of China". With the support of our government partners FAIHPP registered "The Federation for Associations connected to the International HUMANA People to People Movement (Switzerland) Yunnan Representative Office" on 29.03.2017 at the Yunnan Public Security Department (Political Supervisory Unit is Yunnan Province Poverty Alleviation and Development Office) and "The Federation for Associations connected to the International HUMANA People to People Movement (Switzerland) Sichuan Representative Office" on the 07.09.2017 at the Sichuan Public Security Department (Political Supervisory Unit is Sichuan Province Department of Education). Our project in Chongqing was registered as 'Temporary Activity'.

The Chinese Government aims at alleviating absolute poverty by 2020 and 13 million people reached that target in 2017, - still there are 30 million people to go. In 2017, the 3 year gross enrollment rate for preschool access reached 70.27% in Yunnan - still there are about 560,000 children without access to preschool education. In Liangshan the rate of increase in HIV infection has decreased, - still hundreds of new infections incurred in 2017 in Butuo, Zhaojue, Yuexi and Meigu counties alone.

So there are many reasons to continue the long march of assisting the many rural communities in developing their capacity to develop themselves.

It is this community empowerment based on solidarity, this helping others to help themselves which is the golden guidance of our work.

We look forward to mobilizing more social support for the rural poverty areas, increasing the impact of our programs and engaging more committed young people as project managers working at the grassroots in cooperation with all of you!



Michael Hermann
Chief Representative

Approaching Humana People to People

About

Humana People to People China

Humana People to People China ("HPP China") is an organization fighting with The Poor - foremost in poor rural villages – and aiming at sustainable development with an 'Open Future' for everyone. It is a non-political, non-religious organization. HPP China is affiliated to 'The Federation for Associations connected to the international HUMANA PEOPLE TO PEOPLE Movement'.

HPP China came to China in 2005. HPP China started as 'Humana People to People Cooperation Project Office of Yunnan Province' by cooperating with Poverty Alleviation and Development Office of Yunnan Province in June of 2005.

We registered at Yunnan Civil Affairs Department as an Overseas NGO Representative Office in Yunnan in July 2010. On March 29, 2017, we successfully registered at the Yunnan Provincial Public Security Department and obtained the certificate as one of 9 overseas NGO representative offices in Yunnan. Our Political Supervisory Unit is the Poverty Alleviation and Development Office of Yunnan Province. On September 7, 2017, we successfully registered our Representative Office in Sichuan Province, and our Political Supervisory Unit is the Education Department of Sichuan Province.

In 2017, we implemented projects on rural development, Preschools of the Future and Total Control of the Epidemic in Yunnan, Sichuan, Chongqing and Hubei provinces. Over 3.3 million people have been benefited from our projects since 2007.

Engaged staff at grassroots level: apart from our staff in Xichang and Kunming offices, our project leaders and community outreach workers live and work at the rural project locations. By providing technical support and training, we assist the villagers to develop their own self-development potential and to become the main driving force in this development, while we bring in appropriate methods and development opportunities and practice solid humanism.

Our purpose and philosophy

Humana People to People China works to create better development opportunities for disadvantaged people through solid actions, standing shoulder-to-shoulder with those in need, striving for a better future.

Our development work is rooted in a commitment to fight alongside the poor in a collective process that supports people to make changes, improve their lives and solve their problems.

Our Mission

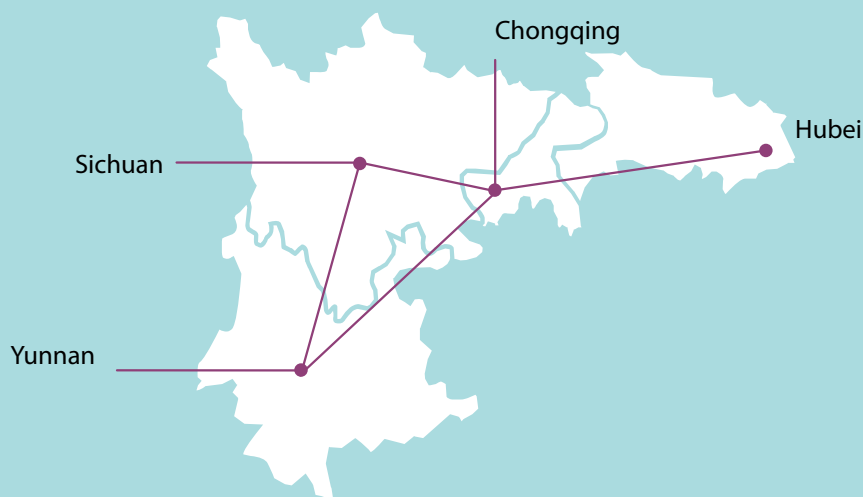
To promote solidarity between people.

To create development opportunities for underprivileged individuals and communities by introducing knowledge and skills.

To work together with people who need help by hand in hand for a better tomorrow

Our Vision

We believe that poverty can be overcome through coordinated, community-wide approaches that combine education, improved livelihoods, increased production, health and sanitation, the empowerment of women and environmental protection.



Our Working Regions and Team					
	Representative Office staff	Technical Support staff	Community Outreach workers	On-the-Site Supervision by program staff	Partner Project Visits
Yunnan	29	15	92	36	18
Sichuan	9	0	1	15	9
Chongqing	0	0	1	3	1
Hubei	0	0	30	2	2
Total	38	15	124	56	30

Our Program Support Team

China Project Service Center (Kunming and Xichang):

Preschool Education Sector, Rural Development Sector, Health Education Sector, Expansion team , Grant Administration(10staff)

Economy & Administration Service Center (Kunming and Xichang):

Administration, Planning and Budgeting, Human Resources and Legal Matters, Accounting and Audit (9staff)

China Partnership Development Center (Kunming):

Cooperative Fund Raising Sector, Clients Management Sector, PR Sector (7 staff)

Our Program Implementation Team

9 Preschools of the Future Projects

4 Community Development Projects

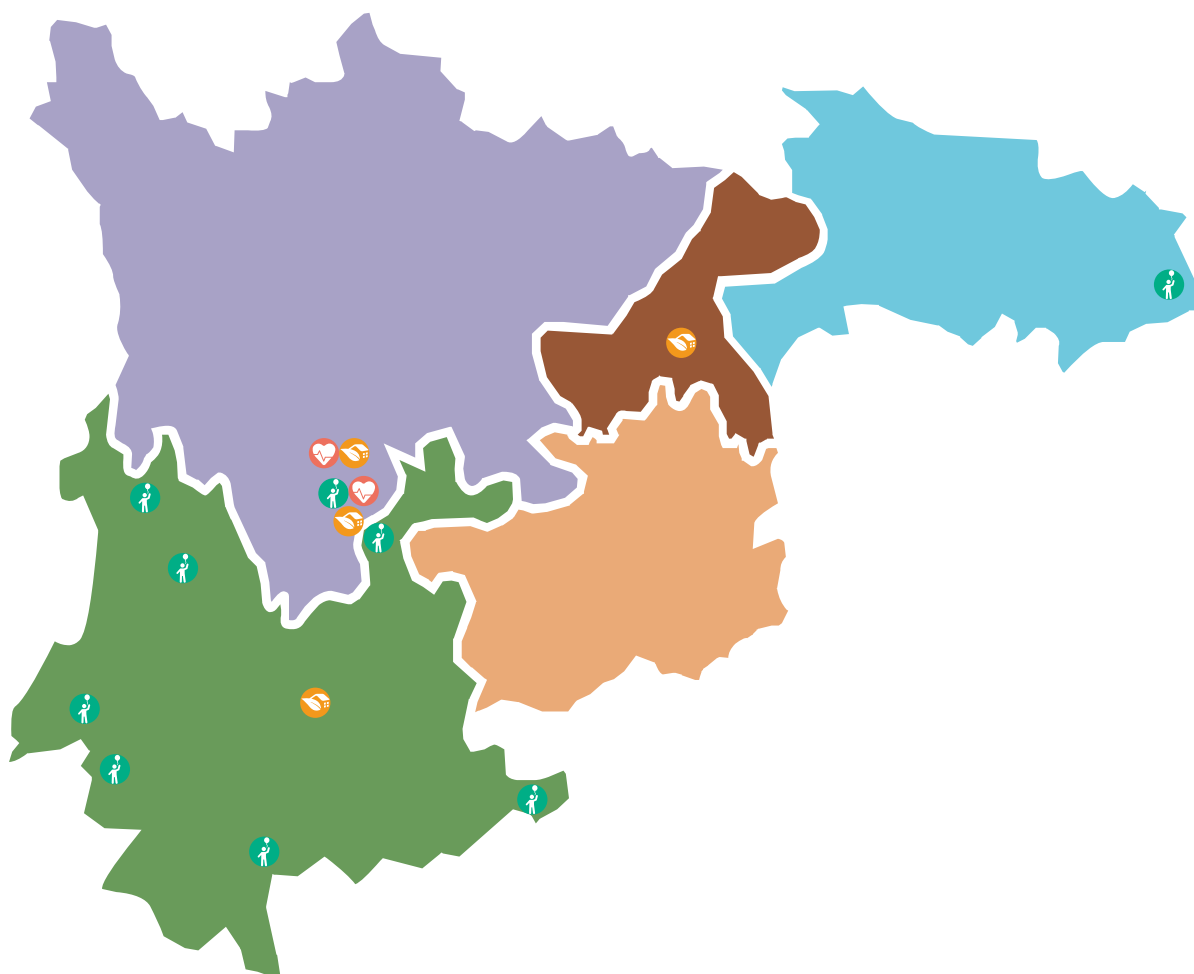
2 Farmers' Clubs Projects

3 Total Control of the Epidemic Projects

There are totally 18 projects.

There are totally 27 project staff and 124 community outreach workers

2017 Working Map



Yunnan Province	Kunming City	Xundian County	FC Xundian
	Pu'er City	Ximeng County	POF Ximeng
	Baoshan City	Longling County	POF Longling
	Diqing Prefecture	Shangri-La City	POF NW Yunnan (Xianggelila)
	Dali Prefecture	Heqing County	POF NW Yunnan (Heqing)
	Lincang City	Zhenkang County	POF Zhenkang
	Wenshan Prefecture	Funing County	POF Funing
	Zhaotong City	Qiaojia County	POF Qiaojia

Sichuan Province	Liangshan Prefecture	Butuo County	CAD Buer
	Liangshan Prefecture	Butuo County	CAD Meisa
	Liangshan Prefecture	Butuo County	CAD Huolie
	Liangshan Prefecture	Butuo County	POF Butuo
	Liangshan Prefecture	Butuo County	TCE Butuo
	Liangshan Prefecture	Yuexi County	TCE Yuexi(CASAPC)
	Liangshan Prefecture	Yuexi County	CAD Yuexi
	Liangshan Prefecture	Yuexi County	TCE Yuexi (AHF)
Hubei Province	Huanggang City	Qichun County	POF Qichun
Chongqing City	Chongqing City	Fengdu County	FC Sanyuan

Project identification



Preschools of the Future (POF)



Rural Development (RD)



Total Control of Epidemic (TCE)

2017

Highlights in 2017

January

1. HPP introduced the Preschool of the Future model at the The First Yunnan International Forum on Rural Sustainable Early Childhood Education.





February

1. The first session of TOM (Three Office Meeting) was held in Kunming.

March

1. On March 29, 2017, The FAIHPP Yunnan Representative Office was registered at the Yunnan Provincial Public Security Department with the Yunnan People's Government Poverty Alleviation and Development Office as our Political Supervisory Unit.

2. Community Development Project for Huolie Township, Butuo County, Liangshan Prefecture was completed.



April

1. A Community Development Project was launched in Bu'er Township, Butuo County, Liangshan Prefecture.
2. The community-based child nutrition project was launched in Meisa Township, Butuo County, Liangshan Prefecture.



May

1. Mr. Li Jianmin, staff of Kadoorie Charitable Foundation, visited Farmers' Green Action Project in Sanyuan Township, Fengdu County, Chongqing City.
2. Handover for preschool at Sanba Township of Shangri-La was successfully completed





June

1. Xu Yongguang and 7 other delegates coming from 4 foundations visited the "Effective Philanthropy Multiplier" branded Preschool of the Future Project in Ximeng

2. Final evaluation has been done by West China School of Public Health/Sichuan University for TCE project implemented by Butuo Women's Federation

3. Meeting for Butuo Women's Federation TCE project summary was held.



July

1. Delegates of the 2016 EMBA class from China Europe International Business School (CEIBS) visited Longling Preschool of the Future.

August

1. Financial audit for TCE project of Butuo Women's Federation was completed successfully, the project was supported by the European Union's Delegation to China and Humana People to People Baltic.

2. The Project for rice field tail water treatment at Xundian was completed. The project was support by the National National Geographic Magazine Foundation's Air and Water Protection Fund.



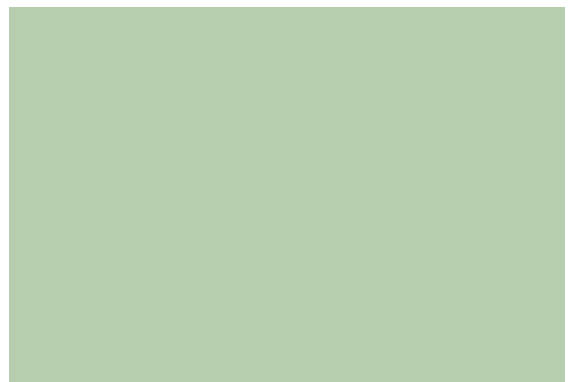
September

1. On September 7, 2017, HPP Sichuan Representative Office registered at the Sichuan Provincial Public Security Department with Sichuan Educational Department as its Political Supervisory Unit.
2. Sichuan Representative Office was set up in Xichang City.
3. Fuhui Education Foundation visited POF project in Butuo County.
4. A preschool class supported by Class 1 of 2016 EMBA from CEIBS was opened in Longling.
5. Golden Cradle Kindergarten Company visited Preschool of the Future project in Longling.
6. Staff delegation of Baxter China visited Yuexi project.



October

1. HPP signed cooperation agreement with Education Department of Funing County. The pilot project for "One Village, One Preschool" was launched in Funing.
2. As the only one NGO being invited by Yunnan Education Department, HPP China attended the annual province wide promotion conference for the "One Village, One Preschool" conference.
3. Yuexi Child Health and Sanitation Project in Liangshan Prefecture was completed.



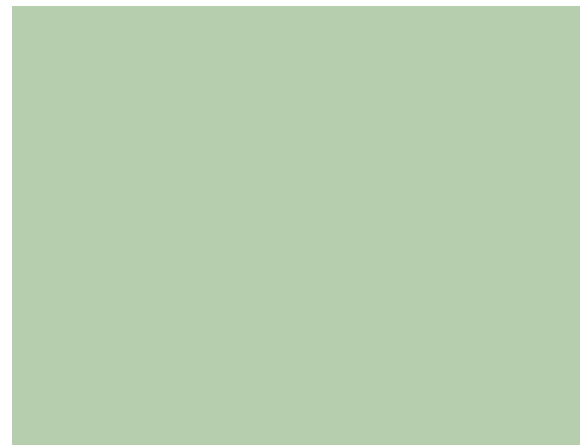
November

1. With Yuexi Child Health and Sanitation Project in Liangshan Prefecture, Baxter Healthcare obtained the runner up 'Innovation Award' of the 2017 Award for Corporate Social Responsibility by the American and British Chamber of Commerce Shanghai.
2. Grant officer of Sanyi Charity Foundation visited the preschool projects in Ximeng and Funing.
3. The conclusion meeting of the Yuexi Child Health and Sanitation Project in Liangshang Prefecture was held.
4. Quarterly meeting for Rural Development Project and TCE Project was held in Kunming.
5. Beijing Office of HPP China moved to Kunming.
6. Volunteers from Atlas Copco visited Water and Sanitation Project in Butuo County.



December

1. Michael Hermann, Chief Representative of HPP China, was honored as one of the 'Top 10 public welfare Movers and shakers of 2017' by the Phoenix Television Charity channel .





Preschools of the Future

Social Issues

The importance of preschool education lies in its impact on a person's long term development.

According to the study of Hart and Risley in 1995, a child of age 3 living in a communicative family can hear 3 times the amount of words of a child living with a silent family. Schady and Paxton's research shows the language capacity of children from the 25% richest families is twice than that of children from the poorest 25% families at the age of 6. Educational barriers are created before children go to school.

Our current understanding of the neurobiology of early childhood is that the development of the brain's architecture and function in early life affects health, learning and behaviour until we die. This means that what is done or not done in early childhood has long-term ramifications for both individuals and societies. The first few years of a child's life have a multiplier effect for society. Children who are well nurtured during this period tend to do better in school and stand a better chance of developing the skills required to compete in the global economy. . (Mary Young, Harvard's Center on the Developing Child, 2014)

Neuroscience concludes similarly as traditional culture in China: There is a famous saying: At the age of 3, one can see the adult [personality] in the child, at the age of 7, one can see the elderly [personality].

According to the Yunnan Education Department, the 3 years preschool enrollment rate in Yunnan is 70.27% by the end of 2017.

As per government survey, 49% of poor rural children of preschool age in Yunnan never were told stories from their parents. 72% of parents have never played interactively with their children. 'Children who are born poor, live in unsanitary conditions, receive little mental stimulation or nurturing, and experience poor nutrition in their first years are far more likely than their richer peers to grow up stunted in body and mind. These children tend to do poorly in class, repeat grades and drop out of school at high rates. In the workplace, they are able to perform only unskilled jobs and earn the lowest wages. When they have children, a cycle of inherited poverty begins—and is repeated across generations'.(Mary Young, 2014).

Fortunately, the central government realized its importance and in 2010 issued regulations to support preschool development and from then on various '3 years action plans' to promote the development of preschools have been implemented.

By 2016, there were 240,000 kindergartens all over the country, an increase of 59,000 kindergartens or 32.6% compared to 2012. The children enrolled in preschools reached 44.14 million, 7.281 million or 19.8% more than 2012. The enrollment rate for preschool education reached 77.4%, an increase of 12.9 percentage points, and exceeded the 73.7% average level in upper-middle-income countries. However, the rate is not distributed evenly in China. By 2016 in Yunnan province, the enrollment rate for 3-year preschool education only reaches 68.27%. In rural areas of Yunnan, the enrollment rate is even less. Most of the places do not reach 40%. The 3 year action plan investments contribute to solve resources and access, but there is still a lack of teachers as well as of quality teaching. HPP Preschools of the Future aim to increase opportunity for preschool education and improve early education quality.

Rural and Urban Preprimary GER, China, 2006-2012 (%)

Year	3-Year Preschool Enrollment Rate			1-Year Preschool Enrollment Rate		
	City	Rural	Gap	City	Rural	Gap
2006	58.05	29.63	28.42	72.08	50.14	21.94
2007	62.11	29.86	32.25	74.85	49.51	25.34
2008	65.63	31.73	33.9	78.96	50.78	28.18
2009	67.72	33.13	34.59	77.05	49.03	28.02
2010	69.76	34.95	34.81	75.68	48.12	27.56
2011	87.72	28.59	59.13	76.37	29.64	46.73
2012	89.10	29.69	59.41	81.24	31.70	49.54

Data source: China Population & Employment Statistical Yearbook and China Education Statistical Yearbook, in Hong, et al, 2015.

So we are obliged to provide sufficient opportunities for the children from poverty-stricken areas to access early education and create a more harmonious society.

Project Solutions

Our Preschools of the Future project is community-based and takes early education as entry point. Preschool classes are established under community autonomy, invest into early human capital building in rural communities and provide early education for the children from poor rural communities, creating an equitable education platform. It is important to understand that each child is unique and should be treated individually. Children not only learn knowledge and skills from the adults, but they also learn to handle their lives and make choices independently. With the help from this new POF environment, they can change their life trajectories.



Project Approach

1. Location: Preschool classes are set up at natural villages in remote communities so that the local children can assess preschool education in a radius of up to 1.5 kilometer.
2. Mixed Age Class: The class consists of children aged from 3 to 6 years old.
3. Classroom: The preschool classrooms are established in redecorated unused empty primary schools or any other venues like village activity rooms, culture rooms or libraries. The project organizes basic learning tools, toys and materials.
4. Parents Participation: Parent committees will be formed to lead and support the preschool. Parents are trained by Parents committees and preschool teachers on early child development, health, sanitation, nutrition, national policies and rights.
5. Bilingual Teaching: most of the places HPPC works in are remote mountainous areas populated by ethnic minorities, so the POF teaching language is the local language and Mandarin.
6. Local Teachers: The community preschool teachers are mostly young people recruited locally among the villagers by the villagers and trained by HPP for 3-4 years. The teachers have at least junior high school education.
7. Community-based: the project decision making is based on people's participation, which is most welcomed by the local community.
8. Management and Support: a locally based project team is established: 1 project manager trains, supervises, evaluates and mentors up to 10 community preschool teachers.
9. Development of teaching materials: Through continuously summarizing project field experiences, combining with government published materials, we developed new early education lesson plans appropriate for the children from rural areas.



Program Activities and Beneficiaries in 2017

Benefited Children in 2017



4343人

Accumulated beneficiaries
since 2008



9839人

Program Sites		Beneficiaries in 2017			
Provincial	City/County	Classes	Beneficiaries	Teachers	Notes
Yunnan	Zhenkang County of Lincang City	23	540	23	
	Longling County of Baoshan City	10	191	10	
	Ximeng County of Pu'er City	19	341	19	
	Funing County and Wenshan Prefecture	28	694	30	
	Shangri-La City of Diqing Prefecture	21	401	21	Project extended from 2016, now completed.
	Deqin County of Diqing Prefecture	19	148	19	Project extended from 2016, now completed
	Heqing County of Dali Prefecture	6	201	6	Project extended from 2016, now completed
Sichuan	Butuo County of Lianshan Prefecture	39	1498	63	
Chongqing	0	0	0	0	
Hubei	Qichun County of Huanggang City	15	329	15	
	Total	180	4343	211	

Project innovaton

In March 2017, Yunnan Education Department and Yunnan Finance Department issued the policy of 'One village, One preschool' and 'Pre-primary class turns into a preschool' and identified model counties. According to <<Guideline to Promote Education Development in Western China issued by the General Office of the State Council>> and in the spirit of the Yunnan government's policy "Solve the Education Disadvantage", a batch of pilot counties were selected. HPP was recommended to participate in the program and support Funing County to implement the 2 policy programs and contribute with teachers' training, project management, subsidies for teachers, management and assistance to build evaluation systems for teachers and children. We also assisted the education bureau to supervise teaching, class safety and management. By developing effective managing and training toolkits and materials, we helped our clients to implement a successful project, standardize management systems and improve local teaching quality.

Expand Community Services

In 2017, HPP created more opportunities for the local kids to access preschool education. Preschool classes increased by 9%, from 123 classes at the beginning of the year to 134 classes at the end of 2017. The Preschool program expanded to a new area--Funing County of Wenshan Prefecture. HPP built positive partnership with the local partners.

Future Development

Continue to improve teaching quality and make personal development plan for each of the teachers.

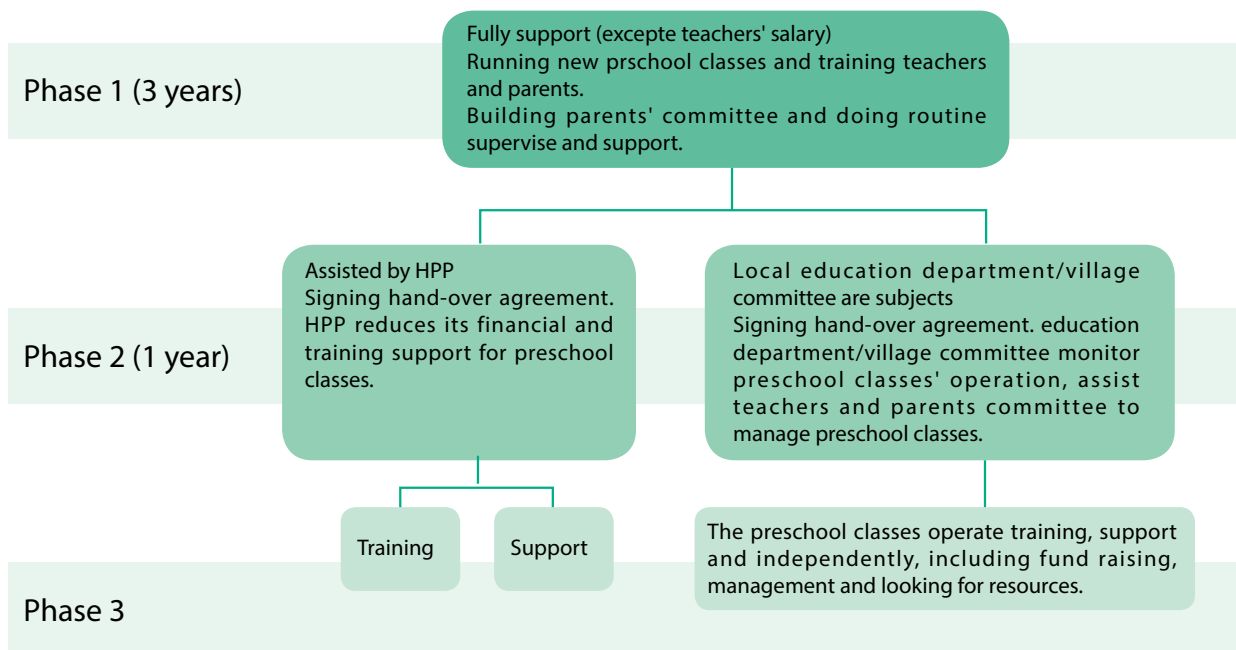
Mobilize more social resources to support preschool of the future in the rural areas.

Mobilize more social organizations to contribute to preschool education.

Support the 'One village, One preschool' policy, and train teachers, support, manage and evaluate teachers and help to build evaluation systems for teachers and children in the preschool classes. We also assist the local education system to monitor teaching quality, class safety and management. By developing effective managing and training toolkits and materials, we help our clients to implement successful projects, standardize management systems and improve local teaching quality.

Advocate to the local government to provide support for teachers' salary, training and management. Their input should be more than hardware construction.

Find proper location and partners to open inclusive kindergartens.





Warming small feet in the Mountains

Liangshan mountain areas can be very cold even in sunny days during winter time. Early in the morning, Li Dan, host of Sichuan Radio and Television Station, delegates from benevolent enterprises and staff from POF of HPP are driving to visit preschool classes in the mountains. They brought cotton-padded shoes and socks to the kids.

In the middle of November 2017, Li Dan launched the activity 'Buy a Pair of Cotton-Padded Shoes for the Children in Lianshan', to which enterprises and individuals responded enthusiastically. 100,000RMB have been raised. Li Dan bought nearly 2000 set of socks and shoes in Chengdu with the money. Together with other delegates

from enterprises, she brought the socks and shoes to HPP preschool of the future classes in Butuo County of Lianshan Prefecture. Kids here were wearing thin sneakers or sandals. Pairs of cotton-padded shoes and socks are the best gifts for the kids especially at the juncture of winter season. According to Li Dan, they had chosen warm keeping good quality and antiskid Martin boots for the kids. The kids from preschool classes got their socks and shoes orderly under the assistance of their teachers. Volunteers helped the kids to change their new shoes. Looking at their smiling faces, our hearts warmed.

POF of HPP has been supported by loving people from all walks of lives since its opening. With the



implementation of the project, the kids are transformed little by little. They not only learn knowledge, but also form good sanitation habits.

After socks and shoes' distribution, Li Dan and the delegates watched handicraft lesson. The kids made loving hearts, flowers and other patterns with corns, red and green beans. They gave the handicraft works to the delegates.

Li Dan said, "we will take the gifts of the kids back to Chengdu. We will show the donors the kids are thankful. The kids are growing, transforming and improving."

The donation activity covered Bolang preschool, Huoluoju preschool, Yahe preschool, preschool of Shizui Primary School, preschool of Shizui Street, Xiage preschool, preschool of Shizui Activity Center, Mu'er preschool of Mu'er township, Meisa preschool of Meisa township, Juesa preschool, Huolie preschool of Huolie township, Eqing preschool of Huolie township. A total of 33 classes and 1500 kids benefited from the activity.





RuralDevelopment

When we entered 2017, there were 43.35 million people living under the poverty line in China (2300RMB or 335 dollars per capita income per year). Many areas have no roads, clean water or electricity. In 2017, 12.89 million rural people moved out of poverty, under the investment of the poverty alleviation plan made by the central government for 2020. By the end of 2017, there were still 30.46 million people from rural areas living under the poverty line. This number exceeds the total population size of 150 countries.

President Xi emphasized the importance of poverty alleviation. With the endeavors of the Chinese people, the construction of a well-off society is ongoing.

100,000 governmental officers were assigned to villages to help the local people to generate income, develop tourism, give priority to poverty alleviation, build clean energy, improve education and health.

We can see successful stories as well as challenges from national news channels, newspapers and magazines.

HPP has participated in this national campaign against poverty.

We have the same dream--help 30.46 million people to get rid of poverty and build a well-off society.

The country's "precise poverty alleviation" policy is - seeking truth from facts, adapting to local conditions, guide in categories and precisely helping the poor.

Challenges of Self-Development

- Poverty stricken villages lack: capacity and technical skills.

- Ability of communication and organization.

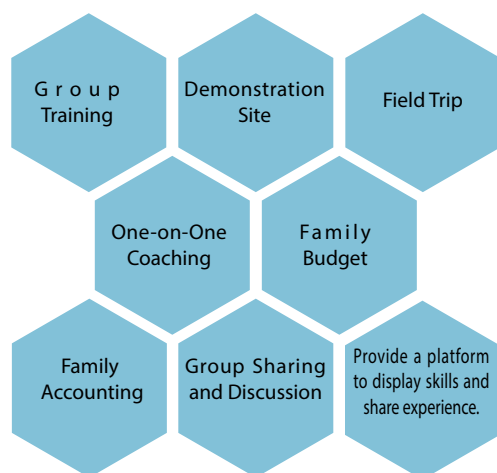
- Ability of planning and analysing production.

- Ability of information acquisition.

- Ability of market analysis and value chain analysis, including capacity of planning and budgeting, production techniques, marketing skills, focus on collective interests and environment-friendly actions.

To overcome these challenges, HPP developed the 'Farmers' Clubs' Program and the 'Community Development' Program, which support the development of the rural areas efficiently. The capacity of self-development was achieved among the villagers.

HPP's rural development projects have toolkits for capacity building as follows:



Providing a platform to the farmers for learning and experience sharing.

Building learning tools and methods upon experiential study and actual activities. All of the actual operations and learnings are being done at farmers' own fields under the instruction of experienced farming instructors.

3 Key Intervention measures for HPP's Rural Development Program

- 1.Experience sharing: building support group, action group or cooperative;

- 2.Increasing knowledge: provide trainings, demonstration pilots and extended support services;

- 3.Providing support: provide supports on plantation and husbandry, hardware construction, production equipment.

Achievements of HPP's Rural Development Program

From 2008 to 2017, HPP's Rural Development Program benefited 13,094 households. 290 Farmers' Clubs or Village Action Groups were established. Nearly 40 types of crops were planted. Farmers' income increased 22-75% per year compared to program start. The farmers practised 28 ways to improve the environment.

As a public charitable organization, our project officers and agricultural instructors work together with the households.

They are not leaders. They are facilitators of innovation.

Poor people become more confident.

They will become driver of their own development.

Model of HPP Farmers' Club

The Farmers' Clubs Program is based on that farmers themselves take action to improve their agricultural production methods and livelihood

The project brings them together in clubs where they learn from each other, share information and experiences and together find better ways forward.

The basic idea of the project is to set up clubs with 30 to 50 farmers for each, and give these clubs access to modern but simple sustainable agricultural practices and train them how to implement.

The project is based on local conditions, people's preferences and capacities as well as collective wisdom and interest. The project is committed to organize the farmers in an area together, unite their forces, ideas and resources to improve every farmer's agricultural production. At the same time, Farmers' Clubs are also working on increasing their income and improving the livelihood.

As a non-profit organization, our project officers and agricultural instructors work together with poor people.

They are not leaders. They are facilitators of change.

Poor people become more confident and engaging, so they gain capacity.

They will become drivers of their own development.



Project Approaches

1. Establishing a household cooperation system adept for farmers to work and solve their problems together
2. Introducing latest, locally appropriate crops or livestock to increase the farmers' income.
3. Improving environmental sustainability of land management and agricultural production by promoting environment-friendly farming methods.
4. Improving the health and economics of farmers and their families by supporting infrastructure construction.
5. Achieving self-development among the villagers by training, field learning and workshops.

In recent years, with the aggravation of environmental pollution, HPP has begun to pay attention to the impact of agricultural development due to climate change. After summarizing learnings from the past advanced experiences in the Farmers' Clubs project, HPP has strategically developed Farmers' Green Action Groups for "Climate Smart Agriculture" projects, conducted by the community. The basic intervention method is consistent with the Farmers' Clubs, but the project is more focused on the development of the "Climate Smart Agriculture" as follows:

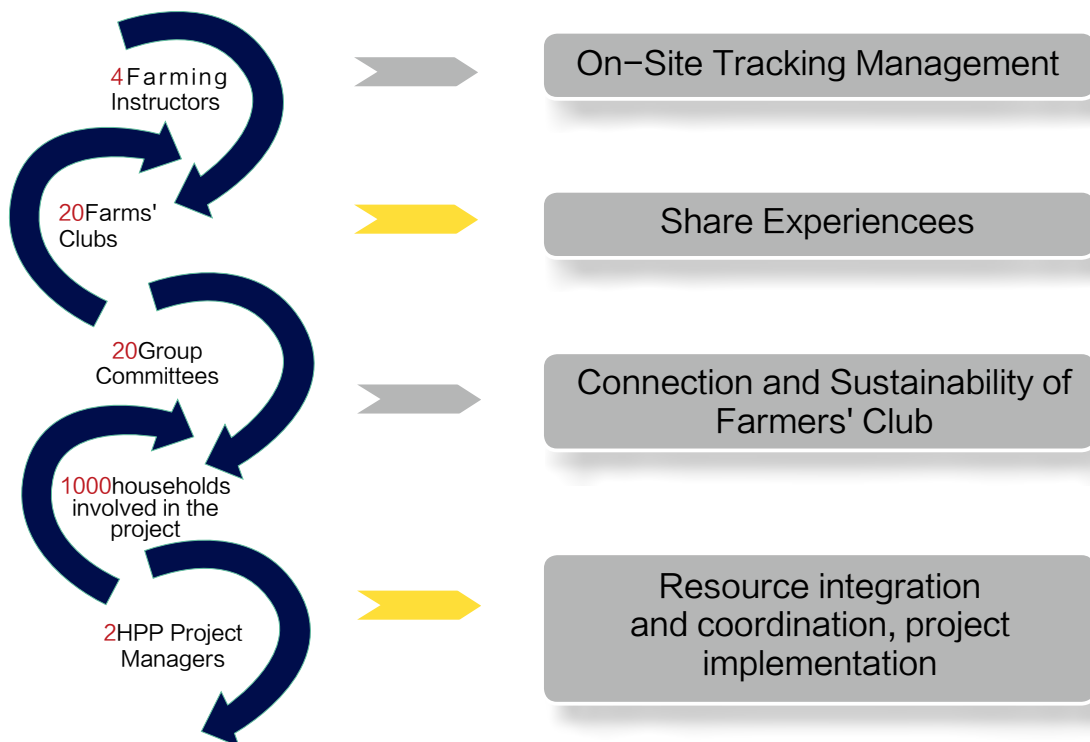
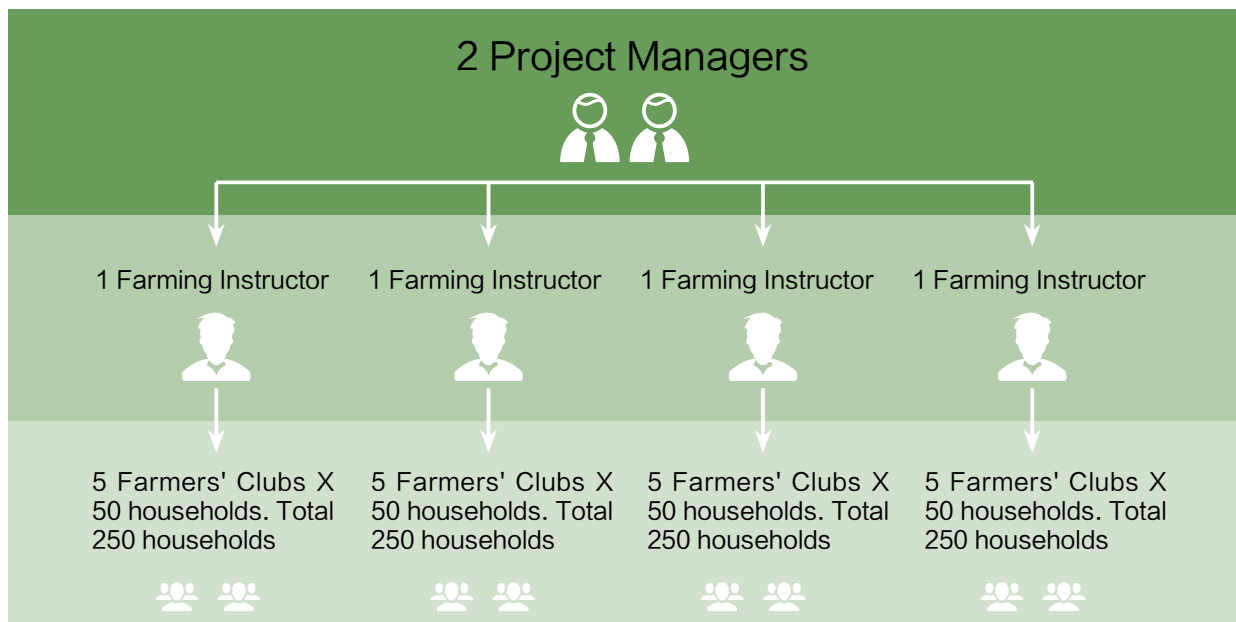
Comply with the ecosystem-based approach for agricultural production;

Adopt conservation tillage;

Increase soil fertility and organic matter



Project Structure





Model of HPP's Community Development Program

Project Concept

Community Development projects follow national and local development plans, aim to reduce poverty among the community and develop the potential of individuals, families and communities together. Through a variety of methods, the project improves the living standards through increasing production and income, managing natural resources more effectively, improving health and education and so on. The project organizes the community to ensure food security and drinking water safety, improve health care, solve the problem of children's nutrition, introduce new economic crops, and expand community services. Community Development cannot be separated from the capacity increase of the villagers. The project organizes the villagers and establishes Village Action Groups. These Village Action Groups



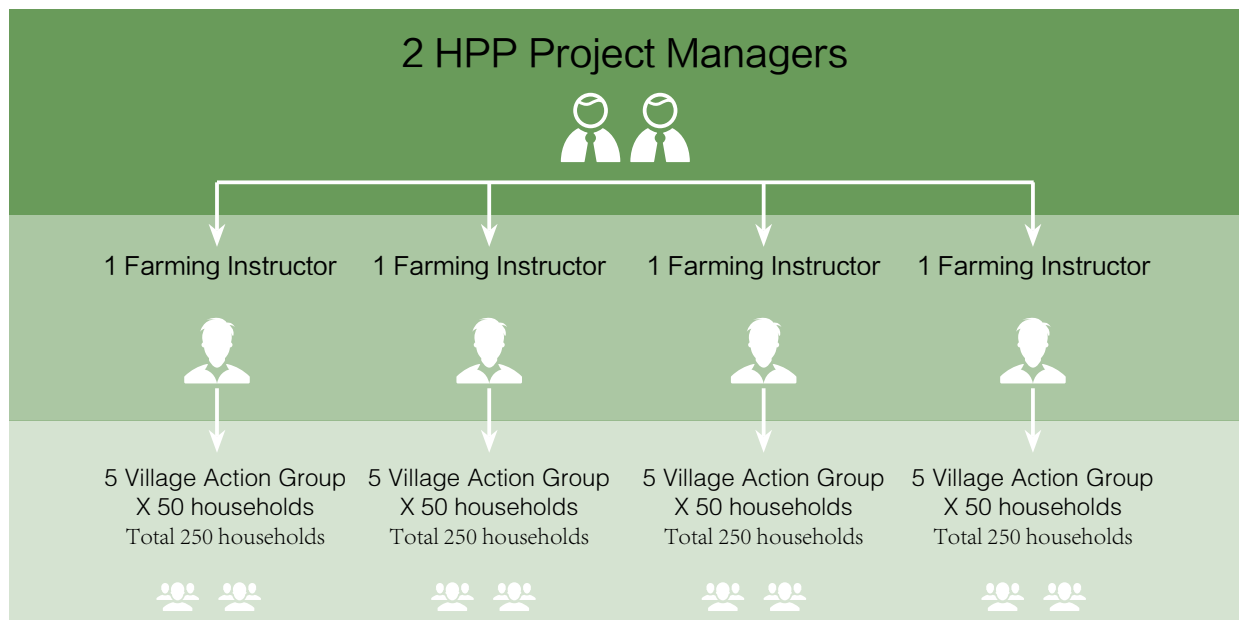
are helpful for the sustainable development of the community. The project also uses community development tools to help people understand the problems, work out a plan and implement the plan step by step.



Project Approaches

1. Introduce and promote new economic crops, help the community to increase income, and reduce farmers' lack of funds to develop production, etc.
2. Organize knowledge dissemination and integrated training on family finance, agricultural marketing and management, health and hygiene, disease prevention, reproductive health, nutrition knowledge, environmental education, parenting knowledge, etc.
3. Improve healthcare of the rural children: provide breakfast to the students of the village primary school to improve the nutritional status of children; organize students clubs and carry out dance, music, movie nights and other interesting activities; provide training to the students from village primary schools, etc.
4. Improve infrastructure for rural communities: build water reservoirs, improve irrigation, build garbage pools, repair roads, give farmers subsidies to install solar water heaters, etc.
5. Capacity building for the households by organizing field training, workshops and field visit and practice.

Project Structure



Project Activities in 2017

In 2017, HPP China implemented rural development project as below.

Farmers' Club (FC)

Community Development (CD)

Locations			Beneficiaries in 2017	
Province	Project Name	City/County	Involved Villages	Beneficiaries
Yunnan	Farmers' Clubs Project in Xundian	Xundian County, Kunming City, Yunnan province	409	3033
Sichuan	Huolie Community Development Project in Butuo of Liangshan Prefecture. Water for All Project	Butuo County, Liangshan Prefecture, Sichuan province.	145	725
	Bu'er Community Development Project in Butuo of Liangshan Prefecture. Water for All Project	Butuo County, Liangshan Prefecture, Sichuan province	181	905
	Health for Children Project in Liangshan Prefecture	Yuxi County, Liangshan Prefecture, Sichuan province	1302	8807
Chongqing	Green Action Groups Project in Fengdu County	Fengdu County, Chongqing City	250	2787
Hubei	0	0	0	0



Farmers' Clubs Projects

In 2017, HPP operated 14 Farmers' Clubs (FC) which covered 696 households.

The Farmers' Clubs members have been trained on innovative farming methods, using organic fertilizer and how to test new crops. Pilot projects and model fields have been set up to search ways to improve farming productivity. The members share experiences, visit demonstration fields and study from the agricultural and technological stations.

Project on Using Green Action Group's methods to improve agriculture, water and sanitation (Sanyuan Farmers' Club in Chongqing)

The Sanyuan project covers 250 households. The project held 205 sessions of trainings and meetings for Green Action Groups for 2787 attendees. 53 environmental protection trainings were held for 790 attendees. 62 trainings on nutrition, hygiene and health were held for 846 attendees. 43 trainings on club management and conventional agricultural skills were held with 646 attendees. 47 trainings on sustainable agricultural skills were held for 505 attendees. Project Managers visited households 225 times

and Farming Instructors visited households 1,007 times. The local project manager held 43 trainings for instructors. 60 trainings for group committees were organized. 210 session-times of activities were held for detachments. Project Managers supervised detachments 47 times. Farming Instructors supervised detachments 61 times. 147 households filled in farmers' achievement books. 19 households were mobilized to install solar-powered heater.



Demonstration Project on Climate Smart Agriculture in Xundian County, Yunnan Province—Xundian Farmer's Club Project.

Xundian project covered 409 households. 92 trainings were held for 3,033 attendees. Households were visited 1,077 times. 98 meeting were held for Farmers' Clubs. Project Managers organized training 12 times. Farming Instructors organized 58 trainings. 834 households were involved in climate smart agriculture actions. Sustainable land management methods were applied on 74.69 ha of fields. 16.1 ha of fields adopted precise quantitative cultivation techniques and 4.6 ha adopted broad bean and paddy rice rotation method. 2000 meters of Vetiver Grass were planted. 37.5 ha of green manure were planted.



2017 Community Development Project

Water for All Project in Bu'er Community, Butuo County of Liangshan Prefecture

Water resources are distributed unevenly in Butuo County. According to County Water Department, drinking water network in the project-implemented villages had been in disrepair with serious leaking and tear and wear. The water source was drying up. Years of drought worsened migration from the village. Drinking water for the local villagers became a big problem. Water

resources could not meet the people's need, which threatens the people's life in Buer township and water born diseases appeared. Staff of Atlas Copco initiated Water for All project and helped the local villagers to solve drinking water problem by cooperating with HPP in China. With a year of endeavor, we achieved the following results:





- The project benefited 181 households with 905 villagers.
- 7 Village Action Groups (VAG) were facilitated and 24 training were held with 692 attendees. Awareness on farming, nutrition, hygiene and healthcare improved among the villagers.
- A reservoir of 60 cubic meters was built and small tanks were built for 101 households. Villagers' access to clean water and their sanitation conditions improved.
- 2 latrines and 1 garbage tank were built, helping the villagers to keep good hygiene habit. Community's sanitation was improved.
- Support laying hens and vegetable seeds to the villagers, which helped them to improve their diet and children's nutrition.
- Established a training center in the village, which provided 8 trainings on cooking. New cooking skills were introduced to the villagers, which improved the nutrition intake for the families.
- Project Managers did 38 daily supervision and visited households 420 times.

Community-Based Yuexi Children Health and Nutrition Project for the Yi People in Liangshan Prefecture

The project for 1200 households and 200 children was supported by Baxter International Foundation. This project aims to improve nutrition and health of the children by community capacity building, health examination for the children, and referral services on special illness, vegetable gardens and small-scale egg laying hen farming. Meanwhile, we hope to improve awareness and understanding of the villagers on health, nutrition and sanitation, so that a better environment can be built for their children. The followings are the results we achieved in 2017.

- 1302 villagers were organized to join 40 Health Action Groups.
- Organize section managers to attend 12 training and meetings
- Health Action Groups organized training and meetings 566 times with 8807 participants.
- Households were visited 2684 times
- An average household participated 7.3 times in the training.
- One health examination was organized for 200 children.
- 400 households participated in hens' raising and vegetable planting.
- Key women from towns and villages participated in 8 trainings.
- Group Committee members participated in 84 trainings.
- Village activists were trained 180 times.
- 398 trainings on sanitation/health were organized with 6284 attendees.
- 168 trainings on crop cultivation and domestic animal husbandry were organized with 2523 attendees.
- Project Managers supervised households 267 times.
- 80 deep cleanings of the villages were organized.
- 12 school activities were held.
- 2 workshops were organized for the staff and health care workers from village clinics.

1302

Households

40

health action groups

566

training and meetings

8807

participation

Cultivation and farming training

168

2523

participation

The final impact evaluation shows:

- Malnutrition among the children reduced to 55.2% from 92.5% before the project. The impact is 37.3 percent points or 40.3%.
- the number of children with proper nutrition reached 86 (up from 15) among 200 targeted children.
- Among 1302 households, 77.8% of them participated training on sanitation, health, nutrition, crops' cultivation, husbandry, etc.

Community Based Children Nutrition and Health Comprehensive Development Project in Rural Area

This project - with the support by Shanghai United Foundation - covered villagers and children from 130 households at Meisa township of Butuo County. Based on the preschool class at each village, we provided laying hens and vegetable seeds to the families with preschool children so as to improve the children's nutrition. Garbage pools were also built to improve the communities' environment.

In 2017, we achieved as follows.

- 3 Village Action Group were established.
- Villagers were organized to do 4 deep cleaning actions which improved the villagers' awareness on a clean environment
- One health examination was done for 128 children.
- 130 villagers were provided egg laying hens and vegetable seeds.
- One garbage pool was built.
- 16 trainings were held for Village Action Groups with 823 attendees
- 12 trainings were held for Village Group Committees.



Future Development

In the future, HPP China will continue to work for sustainable development in rural areas, to support the rural poverty population with goods and services and to assist in improving the living quality in remote villages. We have 5 key aspects for rural development in the future:

- We will fight with The Poor and stand alongside with them to overcome their challenges in improving their lives
- We will promote cooperation between farmers, and assist them to establish more informal and formal farmers' cooperatives
- We will promote sustainable agriculture, help farmers to reduce environmental pollution and damages, and protect the natural environment which we and agriculture need to survive in
- We will assist farmers to strengthen their capacities to increase production and incomes, and to create sustainable livelihoods in rural areas
- We will assist farmers to improve their villages so that more farmers can develop themselves in their own homesteads, so that more villages can become places which people are willing to live in and return to



Uncle Huang

Such a pair of hands is quite normal in the village: big joints, sunken nails with dirty inside, scars can be easily seen at the fingers. I could not imagine how much pain life has brought to these hands. However, I see a calm smiling face behind this pair of hands.

This is a pair of hands owned by Uncle Huang. He is our Farming Instructor for the climate smart project on carbon reduction in Xundian County. He is a thin middle-aged man in his 50ies. He joined the project in 2014.

The main responsibility of this project is to promote precise and quantitative rice cultivation. Peasants were mobilized to adopt new methods to grow paddy rice. This is a pilot project with far-reaching impact. We expected to seek an effective method to reduce costs of growing, but increase rice production, and reduce methane emission in the meantime.

During the meeting, the villagers were skeptical because they had never heard of it before. Uncle Huang was the first one to stand up and expressed that he would like to try. I asked why he would want to try. He said someone should stand up and try it in a village. I asked him if he had considered the potential harvest quantity reduction when the new method would be adopted. He answered he had stored enough rice for the coming year for the whole family. It would not matter if he could not harvest much this year. Furthermore, a farmer has a pair of strong hands.

Thanks to Uncle Huang's support, also the project on tail water treatment from the paddy rice fields was launched in Uncle Huang's village. The project required to build a pool for tail water within pilot fields. This means part of the fields would be occupied and the existing crops growing on this field would be removed. The field for the pool may not be used for growing crops even it might be levelled in the future due to accumulation of contaminants.

At this point, Uncle Huang proposed to use his fields. He said though he did not quite

understand the function and principle of the tail water treatment pool, he knew the purpose of the project is to improve paddy rice growing techniques so as to reduce pollution of the Niulan river. He thought it would be meaningful for people and their next generations living along it. He not only provided his own fields, but collected water samples voluntarily for the project each week, no matter rain or shine.

We found an existing fact during our work--direct growth of economic benefit motivates the participation of the households in the project activities. However, when the households think the activity could have some potential risks, they are of course hesitant to join. This makes pilot projects difficult to be promoted in rural areas.

Fortunately, we met Uncle Huang in Changjiaba village of Xundian County, Yunnan province. He was willing to take the risks and more pains with his hands.

Here you see him lifting our tail water sample with his hands - which also lifts our expectations for the future on promoting work and environment protection in rural areas.





田沟
尾水 20160729

池水

20160729



Total Control of the Epidemic



Social Issues

Liangshan Yi Autonomous Prefecture is widely regarded as a high incidence area of AIDS in China. It is located in the southwest of Sichuan province, bordering to Yunnan province. With over 60,000 square kilometers, it governs 17 counties and cities and 616 towns. It is also the area with the highest concentration of Yi people and other ethnic minorities in Sichuan province. Among 5.1 million of registered population in 2016, 2.8 of them are ethnic minorities, or 51.9% of the total population. It is the largest Yi nationality inhabited area in China. GDP of the whole Prefecture reached 14.04 billion yuan in 2016, with 29549 yuan per capita.

The area of Butuo County is 1685 square kilometers, with 3 towns, 27 townships, 190 villages and 2 communities. The total population is 191,200, with 96.3% being Yi nationality. According to the work statement of the People's Government of Butuo County in 2016, there were 50904 poverty-stricken people in 11312 poverty-stricken households. Since the first AIDS case was discovered in 1995 in Butuo County, accumulated 9649 HIV/AIDS cases have been reported by December 2016, and 2,928 people have died. In 2016, 607 new cases of HIV infections were reported, and 299 people died in the same year. 44.66% of the new infections were transmitted through drug injection, 34.4% through heterosexual transmission and 3.62% through maternal-neonatal transmission (The proportion of other transmissions is not published in this article). With work on AIDS prevention and control promoted in the whole County, newly reported cases have been decreasing year by year. The proportion of injecting drug transmission declined, but the proportion of heterosexual transmission, spousal transmission and mother to child transmission showed an upward trend, which means the epidemic is spreading from high risk population to ordinary people. In conclusion, the epidemic is spreading locally with multiple



transmission routes, and the tendency is to spread from high-risk groups to the general population.

Yuexi County, Liangshan Yi Autonomous Prefecture, covers an area of 2256.56 square kilometers, with 5 towns, 34 townships, 1 minority township, 298 administrative villages and 4 urban residential communities. By the end of 2013, the total population was 346,000, with Yi nationality comprising 77.06%. Since the first case of HIV infection was discovered in Yuexi County in 1996, there were 4493 cases of HIV infection reported by end 2015, of which 3667 people were still alive. In 2015, HIV infection increased by 13.5%, which is one of the fastest growing areas in the whole country and even in Sichuan. Transmission routes were mainly intravenous drug use, accounting for about 80%, followed by heterosexual contact transmission, and there was a small proportion of mother to child transmission. To sum up, the characteristics of the AIDS epidemic in Yuexi County are as follows: high infection rate, fast growth rate and wide range of spread. Three kinds of transmission routes coexist. Most of the infected people were male illiterates from rural areas. The epidemic has been transmitted from high risk groups to the general population. In recent years, the spread of heterosexual and mother to child transmission is increasing.

Project Concept

TCE - Total Control of the Epidemic - is a strategy developed by Humana People to People to mobilize the grassroots to prevent HIV/AIDS by combining individual, family and community education and actions. TCE is based on the idea that: "Only people can liberate themselves from HIV/AIDS – The Epidemic".

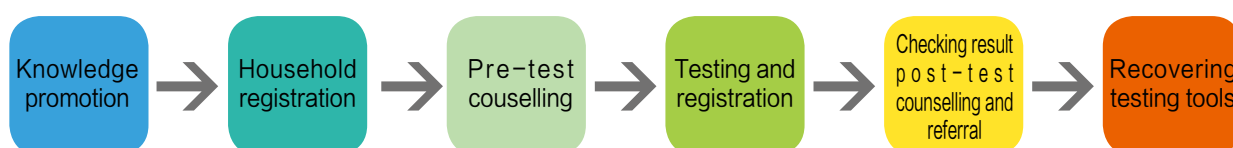


Project approaches

1. Household visits

The main responsibility of TCE field officers is to visit households day by day. Through relaxing chat with villagers, the TCE field officer can popularize knowledge on AIDS and reproductive health, evaluate the mastery of related knowledge and distribute condoms. In a 3 years project, a TCE field officer would normally visit a targeted household for 3-5 times until the person is in control of the epidemic in his/her own life .

2. Rapid home-testing



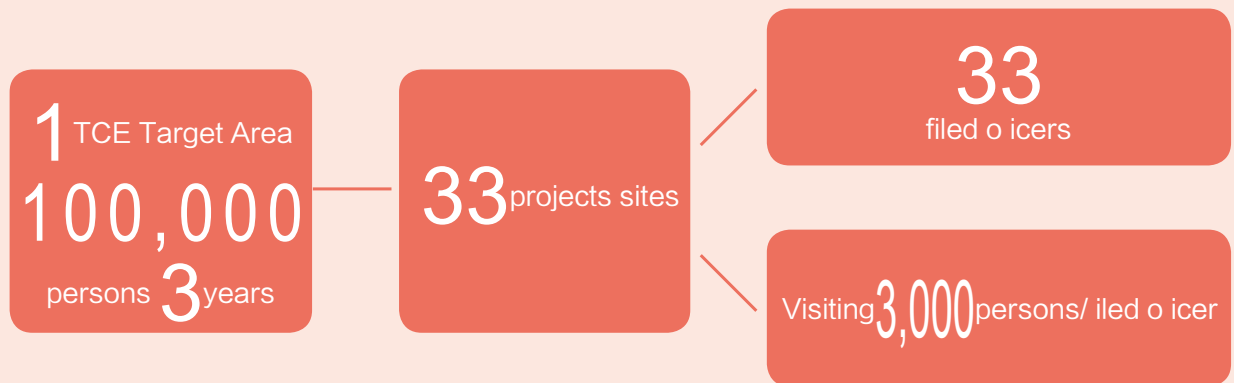
3 .Group trainings of all people (for general population). TCE field officers organize villagers for training regularly on HIV/AIDS and reproductive health.

- Infected peer training: Gathering infected people together regularly, the project team members carry out drug compliance supervision, psychological support, and organize "peer education".
- School mobilization and education activities. By working with local schools, the project team members conduct targeted group training for young people.

4. Community Development

The project team will initiate and train local activists and assist them to establish various types of community groups, such as health support group composed of ordinary villagers, anti viral three-person group composed of the HIV positive and their family members, women's club composed of the HIV positive women, etc. The community's strengths to combat HIV/AIDS is improved on the one hand, and the self management ability of the community is cultivated on the other hand.

Project Structure





Only people can liberate themselves from
HIV/AIDS – The Epidemic.

Project activities in 2017

Project sites			Beneficiaries in 2017	
Province	Name of Project	City/County	Villages Covered	Beneficiaries
Yunnan	0	0	0	0
Sichuan	Continue to carry out and complete capacity building for two NGOs, so as to implement total control of epidemic among Yi people in Butuo County.(1)	Butuo County, Liangshan Prefecture, Sichuan Province	109	16320
	Continue to carry out and complete expansion of HIV detection in HIV high-incidence areas in Yuexi County, Liangshan Prefecture.	Butuo County, Liangshan Prefecture, Sichuan Province	22	6341
	Launch support and innovation project for comprehensive prevention and control of HIV/AIDS in key cities and towns in Liangshan Prefecture in 2017.	Liangshan Prefecture, Sichuan Province		155 ¹
Chongqing	0	0	0	0
Hubei	0	0	0	0

1. Including 35 leaders from township hospitals and clinics and 119 TCE officers from township and villages.



1. Continue to carry out and complete capacity building for two NGOs, so as to implement total control of the epidemic among Yi people in Butuo County.

Under the support of the European Union, the AIDS prevention and control project was implemented in Butuo County, Liangshan Prefecture, Sichuan Province by Humana People to People Baltic from 1.1.2014 until 30.6.2017. By providing financial support, technical guidance, and personnel dispatch to two local NGOs (Butuo County Women's Federation - BTWF - and Liangshan Yi For Empowerment Center - LYEC -), we carried out work on household education, rapid HIV testing and entrepreneurship support

for HIV/AIDS prevention and control. The project carried out family rapid testing for pregnant women, including testing for HIV, syphilis and hepatitis B. The project also carried out HIV rapid testing for the youth aged from 13 to 19.

The purpose of the two projects mentioned above is not only to improve the ability of local villagers to prevent and fight against HIV/AIDS, but also to enhance the capacity of BTWF and LYEC.

By June 30, 2017, the project achieved:

Activities	2017	Accumulative Numbers
First registration and visit (number of people)	159	113707
Total person-times of people being visited (Including second and third visit)	16320	302649
People accepting HIV test	4195	9372
TCE activists mobilized	40	1952
Number of group trainings	919	4068
Training participants	18265	133734
Condoms distributed	25046	309334
No. of PLHIV visited.	90	3009
No. of Village Health Groups	295	844
No. of Anti Viral Trios	37	945
No. of PLHIV Peer trainings	7	24
No. of PLHIV trained through Peer Education	62	351
No. of WLHIV households with Entrepreneur support	40	88
No. of piglets given to WLHIV Entrepreneurs	215	777
Pigs being sold by WLHIV Entrepreneurs	49	316

To better understand the actual situation of this project on AIDS prevention and control, in April of 2017, BTWF and LYEC entrusted Huaxi School of Public Health, Sichuan University, the leading organization for public health research in Western China, to do the final evaluation. After a series of preparation was completed, the research team carried out field research in June 2017, and the report was completed in November of the same year. The report shows (the following is an excerpt):

1) Project necessity

According to the interviews with health workers from the local health department, it was necessary to implement the project operated by BTWF ('TCE') and the project for HIV positive women operated by LYEC. Firstly, the county is one of the areas with the worst HIV/AIDS epidemic, and the government's work is not strong enough. They did not visit households or were not involved into people's daily life. Our 2 sub-projects filled the gap--we go to the villages and households to provide services for targeted people.

2) Project implementation

According to the project data and interviews of the local health staff, the TCE project completed most of the goals (among 19 indicators with goals, 17 of them have been completed successfully), including household education and testing by TCE officers, training for infected women, establishment of health and support groups, mobilization of activists, capacity building of grassroots, other work on HIV/AIDS prevention and condom distribution. Work on these aspects has received popular recognition. The project for infected women by LYEC did a great job in capacity building for project staff, recruitment of outreach staff, peer education among infected women, support group establishment for infected women and entrepreneurship training for WLHIV households.

3) Direct Impact of the Project

According to the project data, BTWF and LYEC's projects had a wide coverage. The 2 projects covered at least 114,058 villagers who make up 59.7% of the total population in the county. The projects were also implemented deeply. The TCE project of BTWF was implemented for 42 months. The WLHIV project of LYEC had been carried out for 23 months.

In addition, the beneficiaries are diverse. According to unstructured interviews with villagers and staff from the local health departments, the

project benefited villagers, village leaders, health workers, clinics and relevant departments directly.

According to the field questionnaires done with comparison groups, the 2 projects achieved effective and substantial results in promotion of the basic knowledge of HIV/AIDS, the use of condoms, transmission of HIV/AIDS, HIV/AIDS prevention methods, villagers' participation in activities on HIV/AIDS prevention and control, knowledge and behavior related to HIV detection, and relevant attitudes to HIV infection.

4) Long-term impact of the project

On the one hand, the project benefitted directly the local people and institutions. On the other hand, the project had sustainable impact, for during the implementation of the project, we did surveys on health, establishment of support groups, mobilization of activists and capacity building for grass-roots health workers. We also did capacity building for project staff working with WLHIV, the recruitment of outreach personnel, the establishment of support groups for infected women, entrepreneurial support for WLHIV households. The project activities were locally rooted and most of the staff are locals. Meanwhile the project also attracted the attention of the local government departments who closely followed the implementation of the project and then finally decided to cooperate with HPP for the long term. The local government has decided to buy training services from HPP, and that the model of TCE will become part of the local government policy on HIV/AIDS prevention. HPP and the Liangshan Prefecture Association of Sexually Transmitted Diseases and HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control have signed a contract on 13.09.2017 to carry out the first phase of cooperation. HPP will provide training for party secretaries, township hospitals leaders and grassroots workers for HIV/AIDS prevention and on-site supervision service in 19 townships.



2. Continue to carry out and complete expansion of HIV detection in HIV high-incidence areas in Yuexi County, Liangshan Prefecture.

Supported by China Association for STD and HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control, HPP carried out this project for the promotion of HIV detection in high epidemic area of HIV/AIDS in Liangshan Prefecture from April 2016 to June 2017. TCE Officers did face-to-face publicity and education

for the local villagers, provided HIV counseling and testing services, and advocated hospital delivery for women.

The project outputs:

Activities	2017	Accumulated No.
Total persons visited	6341	20240
People receiving rapid test	1187	6444
Group trainings	36	160
Number of participants	639	3093
Women's Self-Help Groups in natural villages in targeted areas.	66	113



At the end of the project, in order to understand the effect and impact of the project, and to better carry out HIV/ AIDS prevention and control work in the future, a final assessment of the project was carried out by Yunnan Health and Development Research Association ('YHDRA'), entrusted by HPP. In May 2017, Cui Wenlong, associate professor of YHDRA designed the evaluation plan. In June 2017, under the participation and guidance of Professor Cui, the assessment team completed the questionnaire survey and qualitative interviews in Yuexi County. After the relevant data were collected and analyzed, the evaluation report was completed in July 2017. The report shows (the following is an excerpt):

Main Discoveries

1. Project activities have been effectively implemented, and the expected indicators and goals are basically completed.

After reading project progress reports, reviewing the project activity records, on-site group interviews, individual in-depth interviews and final assessment questionnaires, the project assessment team believes: from April 7, 2016 to June 30, 2017, with the support of the County HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control Department, hospitals and clinics in the villages and townships and the village committees and with active participation of the locals, the TCE Yuexi project team of HPP did "face-to-face" visits to the households living in project communities according to the project plan. Profound, more life oriented and everyday health education has been done. Meanwhile, the project team has carried out education and training for cadres from village committee and health workers in the villages on HIV/AIDS knowledge; the project played successfully its role to attract resources and integrate resources. Contacting and communicating with local government, township hospitals, maternal and child health care centers, and other organizations and institutions, the project provided services and help to the people on health and HIV/AIDS. By the end of this final evaluation, the activities of the project have been successfully completed and the indicators have been well achieved.

2.The beneficiaries of the project increased awareness on HIV/AIDS prevention (including sexual knowledge).

(1)The villagers' awareness rate onHIV/AIDS transmission improved at project sites.

Baseline survey data showed that before the implementation of the project, the awareness rate for three major channels of transmission of HIV/ AIDS (sexual transmission, blood transmission and mother-to-child transmission) was only 77%, 55.9% and 47.4%. After the health education activities being implemented, their awareness for three channels of transmission was improved: sexual transmission (89.2%), blood transmission (90%) and mother-to-child transmission (82.1%). In addition, the ratio of knowing HIV/AIDS increased from 88.3% to 96%. These results showed the project activities have played an important role in popularizing knowledge about HIV/AIDS transmission.

(2)Above 80%of people can answer correctly at least 6 questions from the unified National Eight questions on HIV/AIDS.

According to the evaluation standards drafted by National Office for HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control, 8 items on HIV/AIDS awareness have been designed into a grading system. 6 points and more than 6 points qualify as successful HIV/AIDS related knowledge. The results showed that the average score was 6.94 ± 1.50 . The number of people who passed is 351(≥ 6 points), accounting for 83.6%, while the baseline is only 48.9%. It indicates that the basic knowledge on HIV/AIDS has been improved significantly among the people being surveyed.

(3)Project beneficiaries' awareness and participation in HIV testing has been improved.

Villagers' awareness on HIV testing sites increased from 73.5% in the baseline survey to 80% in the final survey. The number of villagers opting for test increased to 62.1% from 30.8%, and the rate to know the test results were improved significantly (from 55.5% to 90.5%). Knowing one's own HIV/AIDS status by own testing has increased to 77.6% from 60.2%. These indicators showed that the people's attention and participation in HIV/AIDS testing were improved.

(4)Understanding of safe sex knowledge (including related behaviors) among project beneficiary groups has increased.

The proportion of always using condoms increased to 11.9% from 8.5%, while the proportion of never using condoms dropped to 26.4% from 43.2%, which indicates that the project activities have played an important role in popularizing safe sex knowledge and changing related behaviors.

3. Project beneficiary groups are more tolerant to HIV/ AIDS infected people.

Compared with baseline survey results, the proportion of people willing to have meals with HIV infected persons increased from 43.4% in the baseline survey to 64.8% in the final survey.The proportion of children willing to play with HIV children increased from 13.9% to 52.9%, which both indicate that the villagers' discrimination against people with HIV/AIDS decreased.



Successful Experience of the Project

1.The projects' 'door-to-door' visit method is adequate to the local conditions and consistent with the cultural habits of the beneficiaries.

In the remote areas of ethnic minorities, the residents' cultural level is generally not high, and many ethnic groups do not understand Chinese. They seldom watch TV, and the channels for information are very simple. Therefore, it is very important to adopt a proper way to carry out activities in this area.

One of the important features of the project is to use Yi language to conduct home visits. This kind of public method is characterized by man to man and face-to-face, which makes the villagers easy to accept and understand.

2.The implementation of the project pays great attention to the use of local resources and the establishment of local networks, which ensures the effective promotion and implementation of the project, and improves the depth and effectiveness of the project.

At the grass-roots level, the establishment of the local support network and the utilization of local resources are very important. To some extent, an external project implementer has difficulties to push forward the project with its own strength.

However, the evaluation found that the HPP project has taken this into consideration. From the beginning of the project, the project team paid great attention to the development and maintenance of the local and leadership connections, such as the relationship with the leadership level of the local township hospitals and the village committees. A president of a township hospital said when being interviewed, 'the way they (HPP) did households visits, and how they integrate the

village committees, and cooperate with them, such as the way to publicize during the villagers' meeting, is really effective, so we have learned a lot'.

In addition, under the recruitment and selection of the TCE officers, the project team selected the people in the village familiar with the situation, good at interpersonal communication, and with a wide circle of communication, reflecting the excellent ability to use local resources, which is a successful experience of the project. According to the Project Manager, 'the relationship with them is good. When doing activities, such as the villagers' meeting, the villagers are supportive. The local meeting site can be used and they would help to inform the other villagers, which saved a lot of work for the organization. If we do this on our own, it will not be so easy.'

3.The spirit and attitude of working at the grass-roots level without fearing of hardship has been embodied by staff of HPP, which is an important fact for the successful development and implementation of the project.

Humana People to People is well-known for its deep involvement in the community. In the evaluation of the project, the evaluator deeply realized this and considered it a key factor for the success of the project.

During the project evaluation, the evaluators could hear the praise of the local people at the grassroots level for TCE officers. A resident interviewed by the evaluator said, "they often come directly to our home", "very hard-working, and do things very seriously".

The above well illustrates that the grass-roots staff in this project have maintained the organization's consistent features and have won the praise of the beneficiary groups and partners.



3. Launch "Support and innovation project for comprehensive prevention and control of HIV/AIDS in key cities and towns in Liangshan Prefecture in 2017".

The TCE project became more and more influential in Liangshan Prefecture. The local government showed great interest in the project. They carried out observations of its implementation before they decided to cooperate with HPP. HPP and the Liangshan Prefecture Association for Sexually Transmitted Diseases and HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control signed a contract in September 13, 2017 to carry out the first phase of cooperation for half a year. HPP provided training and on-site supervision services for HIV party secretaries (1) of 19 townships (including 10 key villages and towns for HIV/AIDS prevention and control), leaders (M) of township hospitals and HIV/AIDS Prevention Workers (N). The activities are:

- a. A session of training for 1 and M from 19 villages and townships;
- b. In 19 townships, 3 times of on-site supervision were

carried out for 10 key villages and townships; 2 times of on-site supervision were carried out for the remaining 9 townships.

c. Training and meetings were held for once for 1 and M during each field supervision

d. Supervising N for twice in every field supervision.

e. During each field supervision, one joint house visit was done with N.

f. During each on-site supervision, one collective training was done for N.

g. 2 Ns from each township were sent to Matuo township (TCE pilot township of HPP in Liangshan Prefecture) for field training.

By the end of 2017, the outputs of the project are as follows.

Activities	2017
No. of party secretaries and township hospital leaders training participation	36
No. of on-site training and meetings for the party secretaries.	4
No. of on-site training and meetings for the township hospital leaders	11
No. of supervisions of N	31
Household visits when doing supervision to N	33
No. of trainings organized at Matuo township.	22



Training report from a TCE Field Officer

Here is a work report written by a TCE Field Officer in Yanyuan County when he attended 2 days of on-site internship. The internship was organized by the "Support and innovation project for comprehensive prevention and control of HIV/AIDS in key cities and towns in Liangshan Prefecture in 2017".

Here is the report for the training from a TCE officer.

Ma Jinfa is 22 with higher middle school degree. He is a TCE Officer at Daxi village, Yanjing Township, Yanyuan County of Liangshan Prefecture. It was her first time to learn TCE STD and HIV/AIDS prevention.

On November 14, 2017, he came to Yuexi County for the training for TCE Officer.

In the morning of November 15, 2017, accompanied by Teacher Liu Min, Dr. Ma Weihan and I came to Matuo township hospital, Yuexi County. Under the explanation of Mr. Shama Laluo, we knew the goals and operation of HIV/AIDS prevention and control in the local area as well as the model of 1+M+N at Matuo township.

In the afternoon Dr. Ma Weihan and I, Teacher Liu Min and Shama Laluo visited a household in a natural village under Matuo village. Here is the visiting process. 1) Knock the door. 2) Explain the visit purpose. 3) Interview the villagers and fill in basic information of the family. 4) Inform on HIV/AIDS transmission, prevention and control, mobilize for and if agree, do HIV rapid test. 5) Post-test counseling on HIV/AIDS transmission, prevention and control while waiting for the results. 6) Inform people of the results, and for those who have not been infected, they should focus on prevention measures well and those who show positive, are referred to the township clinic for Elisa test. 7) Say goodbye to the family and appreciate their support.

On November 11, 2017, Dr. Ma Weihan and I came to Matuo Township Hospital to fill out various forms and attend training. 1) Training on TCE for villagers' form. 2) TCE Officer's weekly report. 3) Training lists for expanded HIV testing program in epidemic areas. 4) Training records for women in TCE project. 5) HPP TCE project activist information registration form. 6) Referral table for pregnant women in hospital delivery.

As a TCE officer in Yuexi County, I realized the importance of HIV/AIDS prevention and control. I also learned the importance of publicity on HIV/AIDS prevention and control and health education for the local people. I am honored to be a member of this training. I will report the training process after I return to town, try my best to improve awareness among the villagers on HIV/AIDS prevention and control.



TCE Officer of Yanyuan County: Ma Jinfa

Nov. 16, 2017

2017.11.16



Only people can liberate themselves from HIV/
AIDS – The Epi- demic



HPP Sister Organizations

HUMANA PEOPLE TO PEOPLE MEMBERS

Humana People to People Baltic (Lithuania)

Humana People to People Eastern Holding (Lithuania)

U-Landshjelp fra Folk til Folk i Norge (Norway)

Fundación Pueblo para Pueblo (Spain)

GOVERNMENT PARTNERS AND TECHNICAL SPPORT PARTNERS

Yunnan Province Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Economic and Trade Information Bureau	Center(LYFE)
Yunnan Province Education Department	Lincang City Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Butuo County Health and Family Planning Bureau
Yunnan Province Public Security Department	Zhenkang County Education Bureau	Butuo County HIV/AIDS Control Committee
Yunnan Province International Poverty Alleviation and Development Center	Zhenkang County Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Butuo County Centers for Disease Control
Yunnan Province Foreign Expert Bureau	Ximeng County Education Bureau	Butuo County Intellectual Property Office, Education and Science & Technology Bureau
Yunnan Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Institute of Grain and Crops	Ximeng County Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Butuo County Maternal and Child Health Station
Yunnan Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Institute of Agricultural Environment and Resources	Chongqing Municipal Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Butuo County Water Management Bureau
Yunnan Academy of Scientific & Technical Information	Chongqing Municipal Public Security Bureau	Butuo County Women Federation
Yunnan Academy of Social Sciences	Fengdu County Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Yuexi County Health and Family Planning Bureau
Kunming University	Sichuan Province Education Department	Yuexi County HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control Committee
Yunnan Environmental Development Institute	Sichuan Normal University, Institute of Education	Yuexi County Centers for Disease Control
Yunnan Chinese Entrepreneur Public Welfare Foundation	Sichuan University, West China School of Public Health	Yuexi County Maternal and Child Health Hospital
Pesticide Eco-Alternatives Center	Liangshan Yi Autonomous Prefecture HIV/AIDS Control Bureau	Yuexi County Women Federation
Baoshan City Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Liangshan Yi Autonomous Prefecture Centers for Disease Control	Qichun County Poverty Alleviation and Development Office, Hubei Province
Longling County Education Bureau	Liangshan Yi Autonomous Prefecture Education Bureau	Qichun County Education Bureau, Hubei Province
Longling County Poverty Alleviation and Development Office	Liangshan Yi Autonomous Prefecture Education Foundation	Funing County Education Bureau
Heqing County Education Bureau	Liangshan Yi Autonomous Prefecture Foreign Affairs Office	Qiaojia County Education Bureau
Shangri-la City Education Department	Liangshan Yi For Empowerment	
Xundian Hui Yi Autonomous County Science and Technology and Industrial		

Our Supporters

THANKS

Thank you to all our Partners for Supporting Our Work

We sincerely thank the organizations and individuals supporting us in 2017 for their generosity, enthusiasm and contributions.

SUPPORTERS



Baxter International
Foundation



China Merchants
Charitable
Foundation



Shanghai United
Foundation



China Charities
Aid Foundation
For Children



Macao Tongchai
Charity
Association



Shanghai Charity Foundation/
Rural Early Education
Development Fund



Huang Yicong
Foundation



New Zealand Ministry
of Foreign Affairs and
Trade Aid Programme

Citi Foundation



Citi Foundation



European Union



China Social
Welfare Foundation



Chinese Association of
STD and AIDS Prevention
and Control



Tin Ka Ping
Foundation



JIAOQI
Agriculture



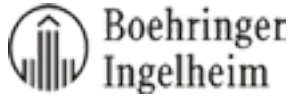
The Kadoorie
Charitable
Foundation



Atlas Copco (China)
Investment Co., Ltd.



National
Geographic



Boehringer-
Ingelheim



Reckitt Benckiser



Blue Moon
Fund



IVY School



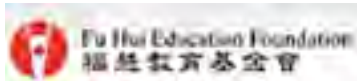
Longwin



CEIBS-EMBA 161



Societe Generale



Fu Hui Education
Foundation



ELITE HABITAT DEVELOPMENT
FOUNDATION



GLOBAL ENVIRON-
MENT FACILITY
INVESTING IN OUR
PLANET



Sichuan TV

Individual and Other Donors

Dali Eurasian Milk Company
Joint Village Committee of Dashitou Township
Dalingge Village Committee
Mr. Wang Jian
Huyu Village Committee
Longkan Village Committee
Century Chuang Mei Company
Gantang Village Committee
Yongbang Village Committee
Ximeng County Public Security Department
Li Dan and other friends from Sichuan TV Station
Kunming Shang Yun Book Co., Ltd.
Bangzhe Village Committee

Hali Village Committee
Mengka Township Government
Mengsuo Government
Mangshe Village Committee
Heifer
Momei Village Committee
Tongchan Village Committee
Secretary General Su from Huang Yicong Foundation
Pengmushan Village Committee
Wangzitian Village Committee
Tang Qiong
Zhengkan County Red Cross

Awards and Recognition

1. From January 11 to 12, 2017, HPP was invited to attend the first International Workshop on Sustainable Development of Pre-School Education in Rural Areas of Yunnan.
2. On March 29, 2017, HPP Yunnan Representative Office was awarded the registration certificate issued by Yunnan Province Public Security Bureau
3. On May 9, 2017, HPP's Preschool of the Future project was presented on the Xinhua online charity platform, arranged by China Effective Philanthropy Multiplier. Michael Hermann gave a 8-minute speech to introduce the project.
4. On May 11, 2017, Liangshan Yi Children's Sanitation and Health Project won the honorary nomination award by American Chamber of Commerce in Shanghai.
5. On May 16, 2017, The '5.16' 2nd Session of Symposium on Children's Mental Health was held in Southwest University. Michael Hermann, China representative of HPP, was invited to present the POF model.
6. On June 20, 2017, Michael Hermann was invited by 2016-1 class of China Europe Business School to present the POF model of HPP. The entrepreneurs chose to support a POF class from Longling County.
7. On June 27, 2017, Xu Yongguang, the founder of Project HOPE and delegates from other organizations visited HPP Preschool of the Future Project in Ximeng County. Xu Yongguang, the founder of Project HOPE, special advisor to China's State Council, chairman of Nandu Foundation, Ye Zhengmeng, Supervisor of the Xinhua Group, Qin Guoying, Deputy Chairwoman of the China Women Development Foundation, Xie Meiling, project officer of the China Women Development Foundation, Shen Guanxing, former chairman of Yunnan Youth Development Foundation, Nie Zhiwei, General Secretary of the Yunnan Youth Development Foundation, Meng Dongfeng, the founder of the Happy Time Project of Yunnan Youth Development Foundation, Zhang Chaoyi, General Secretary of Yunnan Women and Children Development Foundation came all the way to visit Little Sun preschool class project in Ximeng County of Yunnan province. The project is supported by Huang Yicong Foundation and China Charities Aid Foundation For Children. Su Chianghua, General Secretary of Huang Yicong Foundation, Michael Hermann, Chief Representative of HPP, Siri Holmebakk, Program Director of HPP, Li Jiancai, Project Manager of POF, Xu Min, Section Chief for Adult Education of Ximeng Education Bureau and the local staff of POF accompanied the team for the field visit.
8. On September 7, 2017, HPP Sichuan Representative Office was successfully registered at Sichuan Public Security Department.
9. On September 25, 2017, China's Ivy Club of Preschool Education - composed of 300 kindergartens principals - opened their masterclass at Tsinghua Business School. Michael Hermann, representative of HPP China, was invited to the ceremony. The club hopes to link up the POF project with the club members and provide financial support and technical support for the project. The first CICP kindergarten visited Qichun in November 2017, providing sports equipment and training.
10. On December 26, 2017, Michael Hermann was awarded as one of ten "2017 Charity Movers and Shakers in China".





6



7



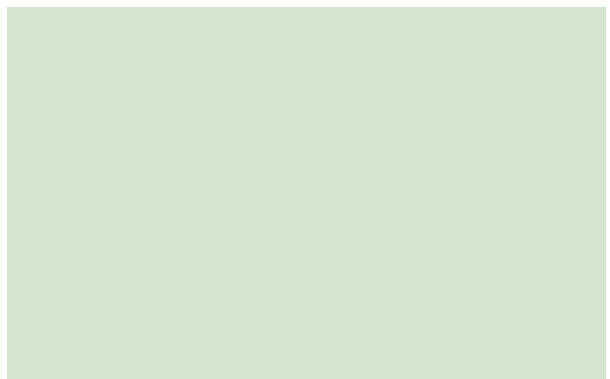
8



9



10

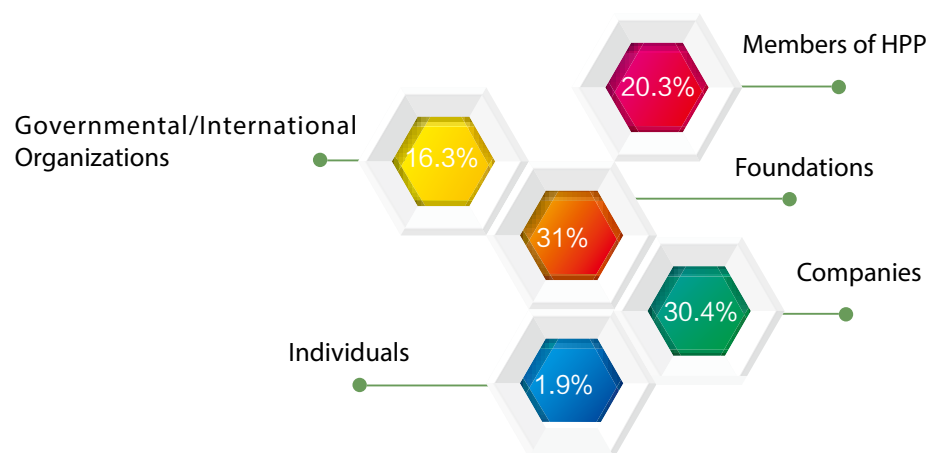


Financial Information

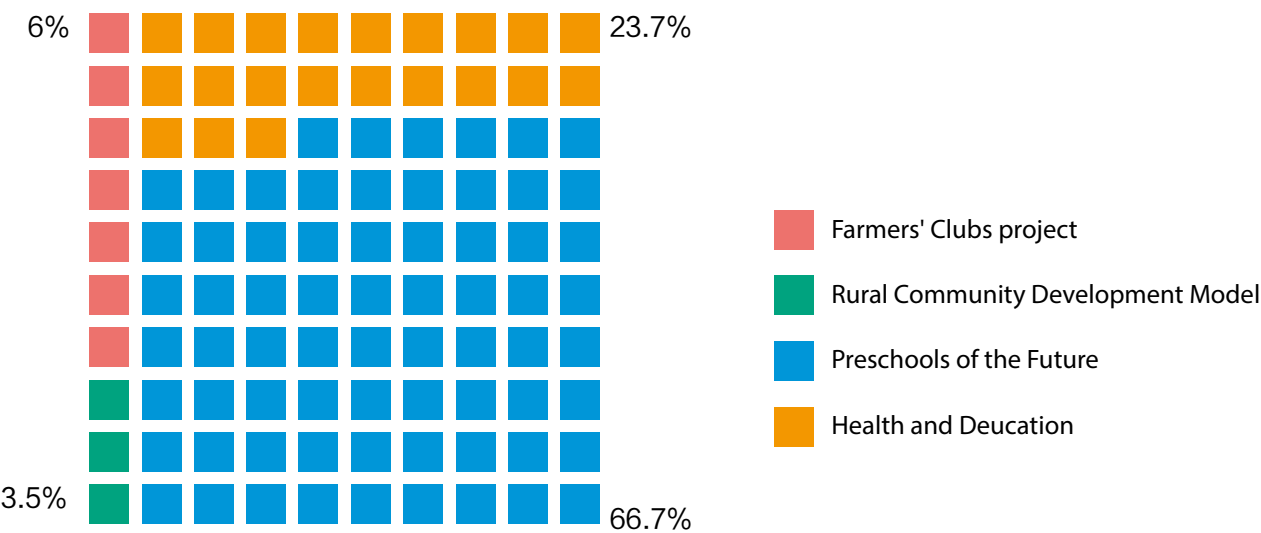
Total Income and Source

RMB 12,373,725
(US\$ 1,833,063)

Full of lovers and people in China in 2017



Use and Distribution of Funds



Financial Statements of HPP Yunnan Office in 2017

				Unit: Yuan
Income				
	Yunnan Province	Sichuan Province	Chongqing City+Hubei Province	Total
Headquarter's allocation	1,213,594.70	457,659.75	827,088.70	2,498,343.15
Allocation for direct operation of the projects	1,016,892.75	113,042.98	1,350,700.00	2,483,814.06
Interests	3,178.33			
Subtotal of income	2,233,665.78	570,702.73	2,177,788.70	4,982,157.21
Allocation for entrusted projects	1,927,546.33		–	1,927,546.33
Total	4,161,212.11	570,702.73	2,177,788.70	6,909,703.54

Expenditure				
1. Expenditure on public welfare projects in the year-for direct operated projects	Yunnan Province	Sichuan Province	Chongqing City+Hubei Province	Total
POF project Zhenkang County, Yunnan Province	414,770.49			
POF project Longling County, Yunnan Province	123,640.19			
Climate Smart Agriculture Project in Xundian County, Yunnan Province.	271,488.31			
POF project Ximeng County, Yunnan Province	50,938.25			
POF project Funing County, Yunnan Province	302,984.46			
FOC project Xianggelila City, Yunnan Province	785,959.54			
Monitoring activities of the poverty alleviation system in Yunnan Province	196,422.38			
Community-Based Yuexi Children Health and Nutrition Project for the Yi People in Liangshan Prefecture		255,612.41		
HIV test expansion project in Yuexi County, Sichuan Province		233,919.47		
POF project Butuo County, Sichuan Province		245,751.82		
Improving agriculture, water and sanitation by Farmers'Green Action Group (Chongqing Sanyuan Farmers' Club Project)			337,773.53	
POF project Qichun County, Hubei Province			991,040.81	
Subtotal	2,146,203.62	735,283.70	1,328,814.34	4,210,301.66
2. Expenditure on public welfare projects in the year-for entrusted projects				
POF project in Zhenkang County, Yunnan Province	449,253.61			
POF project in Longling County, Yunnan Province	653,542.41			
POF project in Ximeng County, Yunnan Province	1,163,410.42			
Subtotal	2,266,206.44	–	–	2,266,206.44
Total expenditure for public welfare projects	4,412,410.06	735,283.70	1,328,814.34	6,476,508.10
3. Expenditure for wage, welfare and administrative costs	Yunnan Province	Sichuan Province	Chongqing City+Hubei Province	Total
Wage and welfare	998,662.86	376,606.62	680,608.42	2,055,877.90
Administrative expenditure	247,939.30	93,500.61	168,975.52	510,415.43
Total of wage and welfare and administrative costs	1,246,602.16	470,107.23	849,583.94	2,566,293.33
Total expenditure of Yunnan Representative Office				9,042,801.43

In January 2017, during the transition period of registration for each representative office, HPP Yunnan Office carried out project activities in Sichuan Province, Chongqing City and Hubei Province.

Financial Statements of HPP Sichuan Office in 2017	
	Unit: yuan
Income	Sichuan Province
Founds for direct operation projects.	245,553.60
Total	245,553.60

Expenditure	
1. Expenditure on public welfare projects in the year--for direct operated projects	Sichuan Province
Project on HIV/AIDS prevention and control in Liangshan Prefecture	187,011.46
2. Expenditure on public welfare projects in the year--for entrusted projects	
POF project in Butuo County	1,106,720.33
Community-based Children Nutrition and Health Development project in Butuo County	101,546.53
Total expenditure of public welfare projects	1,395,278.32
3. Expenditure for wage, welfare and administrative costs	Sichuan Province
Wage and welfare	23,954.58
Administrative costs	3,888.67
Total of wage, welfare and administrative costs	27,843.25
Total expenditure of Sichuan Representative Office	1,423,121.57
Other costs of HPP (TCE project in Butuo County, Sichuan Province)	1,907,801.77

Financial statement of HPP for Other Expenditure in 2017	
Other expenditure of HPP (TCE project support by HPP Baltic)	1,907,801.77

How to support us?



To support our 'Preschools of the Future' program, you are welcome to



a. Sponsor HPP to support more rural preschool classes





b. Sponsor Rural teachers' training



c. Sponsor and provide trainings for children on clean drinking water and sanitation



d. Participate in classroom renovation



e. Donate books and toys to Children



f. Sponsor parenting training and related educational and nutritional materials and to assist us to develop parenting methods



To support our rural development programs, you are welcome to:

- Sponsor HPP to help more rural people improve their lives
- Sponsor agricultural skills trainings
- Provide free professional agricultural training to farmers
- Sponsor families to develop their animal husbandry and do pass-on grants to other families
- Sponsor biogas digesters to support farmers to have clean energy
- Sponsor clean water supply projects in remote rural areas.
- Support farmers to set up solar water heaters
- Sponsor nutrition support packages for malnourished children
- Sponsor families to establish vegetable gardens and chicken raising to provide better food to their children etc.
- Support children for physical examination.
- Support farmers to develop industries that suit the local conditions.
- Support school children with better sanitation and health facilities







To support our HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control programs in Liangshan, you are welcome to:

- Sponsor HPP to help more people who need home-based rapid testing
- Donate Rapid HIV test kits, gloves, condoms, nutrition packages for PHLIV
- Sponsor 1 TCE Field officer for 1 year
- Sponsor the TCE program for 1 township for 1 year
- Support children affected by HIV/AIDS
- Support Positive Living Clubs with income generation training and micro-loans







To support HPP organization, you are welcome to:

- Sponsor HPP Kunming office administrative expenses
- Sponsor HPP employees to enhance their capacity, such as media communication, fundraising ability, project management, etc.

The Federation for Associations connected to the International Humana People to People Movement (FAIHPP)



Humana People to People is an international non-profit organizations engaged in education, health and rural development in Europe, Africa, Asia and the Americas.

The Federation for Associations connected to the International Humana People to People Movement (FAIHPP) is made up by 31 independent national development aid organizations. The Federation is registered in Switzerland, and has its international Headquarters in Shamva, Zimbabwe.

FAIHPP grew out of the anti-apartheid movement in Europe and Southern Africa in the 1977 and has continued its development work rooted in a commitment to fight alongside the poor in a collective process that supports people to make changes, improve their lives and solve their problems. We see overcoming poverty and ensuring human development as a holistic process involving many people: children, parents, teachers, farmers, health workers, passionate community members, local leaders, national governments and international partners.

We believe that poverty can be overcome through coordinated, community-wide approaches, which

combine education, adult literacy, improved livelihoods, increased production, health and sanitation, the empowerment of women and environmental protection.

FAIHPP organizations work as part of civil society within communities and strengthen their capacities for cooperation, for individual and collective action.

In 2016 HPP operated 938 projects in 45 countries.

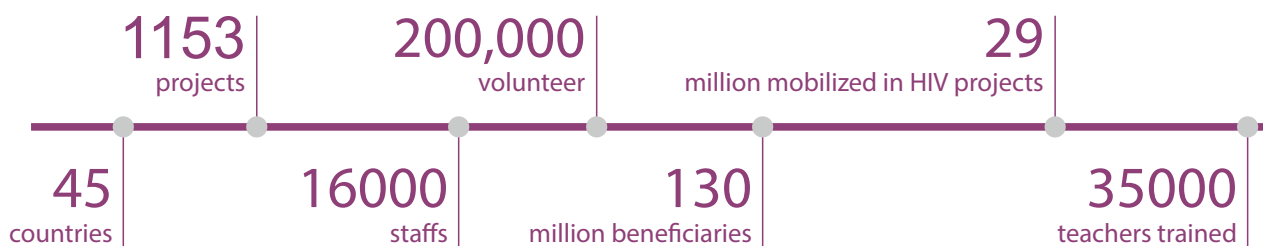
16,000 staffs employed world-wide, most in developing countries and rural areas

200,000 volunteers engaged in community-level activities

15 million people reached through development projects in 2016

8.5 million people reached with HIV/AIDS counselling and mobilized for action

35,000 highly-skilled primary school teachers graduated with government recognized teaching certificates (75% teaching in rural areas)





HUMANA PEOPLE TO PEOPLE CHINA

欢迎联系互满爱人与人中国：

You are welcome to contact Humana People to People China:

官方网站 Official Website: www.hppchina.org.cn

Email: info@hppchina.org.cn

The Federation for Associations connected to the International HUMANA PEOPLE TO PEOPLE Movement (Switzerland) Yunnan Office

Address: Room 201, Unit 4, Building 6 "Zhongchan Fengshang" Community, 349 Chuanjin Road, Panlong District, Kunming City, Yunnan Province, China

TEL: 0871 6516 9035

The Federation for Associations connected to the International HUMANA PEOPLE TO PEOPLE Movement (Switzerland) Sichuan Office

Address: Room 12-6, Unit 1, Building 1, Huitong Garden Shicheng Lane, Sanchakou, Xichang City, Yi Autonomous Prefecture, Sichuan Province.

WITH THE POOR FOR THE POOR



网站二维码



微信二维码



官方微信：互满爱人与人中国



官方微博：weibo.com/hppchina



优酷视频：u.youku.com/hpppartnership